

ENHANCING PHOTORESIST PERFORMANCE USING ELECTRIC FIELDS

Abstract of the Disclosure

Electric fields may be advantageously used in various steps of photolithographic processes. For example, prior to the pre-exposure bake, photoresists that have been spun-
5 on the wafer may be exposed to an electric field to orient aggregates or other components within the unexposed photoresist. By aligning these aggregates or other components with the electric field, line edge roughness may be reduced, for example in connection with 193 nanometer
10 photoresist. Likewise, during exposure, electric fields may be applied through uniquely situated electrodes or using a radio frequency coil. In addition, electric fields may be applied at virtually any point in the photolithography process by depositing a conductive
15 electrode, which is subsequently removed during development. Finally, electric fields may be applied during the developing process to improve line edge roughness.